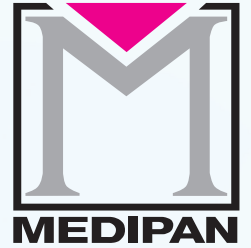


CentAK® anti-GAD₆₅ M

Radioimmunoassay for the quantitative determination of antibodies against glutamic acid decarboxylase (GAD₆₅)



Product Highlights

- Serological marker for autoimmune diabetes mellitus type 1
- Excellent diagnostic efficiency with high sensitivity and specificity
- High precision within the measurement range

YOUR RELIABLE PARTNER IN AUTOIMMUNE DIAGNOSTICS

30 Years of Experience, 150 Partners in more than 100 Countries

Antibodies against Glutamic Acid Decarboxylase

and their Importance in the Diagnosis of Diabetes mellitus Type 1

Diabetes mellitus Type 1

Diabetes mellitus type 1 is a chronic autoimmune disease in which the insulin-producing beta cells of the islets of Langerhans in the pancreas are destroyed. The consequence of this destruction is a reduced insulin production, which results in high blood sugar levels as diabetes mellitus. Genetic predispositions and viral infections are considered risk factors, but the exact causes have not yet been fully clarified.



Islet Cell Antibodies

The destruction of the insulin-producing beta cells of the pancreas is based on the presence of islet cell antibodies (ICA), which are directed against different antigens of the pancreatic islet cells, such as glutamic acid decarboxylase (GAD_{65}), tyrosine phosphatase (insulinoma-associated antigen 2, IA_2), the zinc transporter 8 (ZnT8) and against insulin. Islet cell antibodies (ICA) can be detected in 70 – 80 % of patients with diabetes mellitus. The different antibodies usually appear months to years before the occurrence of elevated blood sugar levels and are therefore also

considered important prognostic markers to identify patients with an increased risk of developing diabetes mellitus type 1. The combined detection of antibodies against GAD_{65} , IA_2 , ZnT8 and insulin is considered an important method for diagnosing diabetes mellitus type 1 at the onset of the disease.

Antibodies against Glutamate Decarboxylase (GAD_{65})

Glutamic acid decarboxylase (GAD) catalyzes the synthesis of the neurotransmitter GABA in the brain and in the beta cells. Two isoforms of the enzyme are known: GAD_{65} with a molecular weight of 65 kDa and GAD_{67} with 67 kDa, respectively. Antibodies directed against GAD_{65} are observed in the majority of patients with diabetes mellitus type 1 and in a large number of individuals in the prediabetic phase. In contrast, antibodies directed against both GAD isoforms are found in patients with the very rare neuromuscular Stiff-man syndrome.

Publications

- Batstra, M.R., Anstoot, H.J., Herbrink, P. (2001) Prediction and diagnosis of type 1 diabetes using β -cell autoantibodies. Clin. Lab. 47, 497 – 507.
- Wenzlau, J. M., Hutton, J. C. (2013) Novel diabetes autoantibodies and prediction of type 1 diabetes. Curr. Diab. Rep. 13, 608 – 15.
- Winter, W.E., Harris, N., Schatz, D. (2002) Immunological markers in the diagnosis and prediction of autoimmune Type 1a diabetes. Clinical Diabetes 20, 183 – 91.

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Tracer

The tracer of the CentAK® anti-GAD₆₅ M radioimmunoassay is composed of recombinant human glutamic acid decarboxylase (GAD₆₅) conjugated to ¹²⁵Iodine.

Calibration

The CentAK® anti-GAD₆₅ M radioimmunoassay is calibrated using an internal reference sample. Quantitative results are expressed in U/mL.

Precision

The precision of test results was assessed by the determination of the intra- and interassay variation by the analysis of multiple samples with different antibody activities.

	INTRAASSAY PRECISION		INTERASSAY PRECISION	
	U/mL	CV (%)	U/mL	CV (%)
Sample 1	0.8	10.0	0.6	20.7
Sample 2	8.2	6.8	8.4	5.2
Sample 3	45.9	1.3	45.6	1.1

Diagnostic Sensitivity and Specificity

Sensitivity and specificity were assessed by the analysis of 65 samples from patients with diabetes mellitus type 1 and 392 samples from unselected blood donors.

	DIAGNOSTIC PERFORMANCE
Sensitivity	86.2 %
Specificity	96.7 %





CentAK® anti-GAD₆₅ M

Radioimmunoassay for the quantitative determination of antibodies against glutamic acid decarboxylase (GAD₆₅) in human serum

HIGH QUALITY – MADE IN GERMANY

- Use of recombinant human glutamic acid decarboxylase (GAD₆₅)
- Quantitative determination of the antibody activity
- Results expressed in U/mL
- High diagnostic sensitivity and specificity
- High precision within the measurement range
- CE marked

Product Information

CentAK® anti-GAD₆₅ M



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Order Information

CentAK® anti-GAD₆₅ M
(100 Determinations)

REF 2070

CentAK® anti-GAD₆₅ M
(50 Determinations)

REF 2071